

# **Bezplatné informační zdroje** **z oblasti ekonomických věd**

Martina Machátová

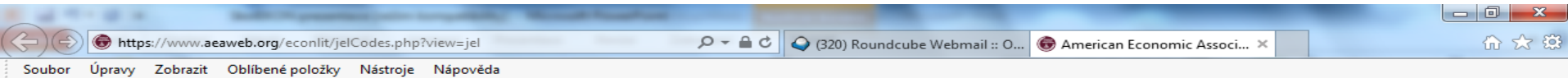
Aktualizace: 25. listopadu 2016

# **JEL Classification System / EconLit**

## **Subject Descriptors**

- <https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php>
- <https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel>
- Třídící systém pro literaturu z oblasti ekonomie.
- Byl vytvořen American Economic Association pro Journal of Economic Literature.

# JEL Classification



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## JEL Classification System / EconLit Subject Descriptors

The *JEL* classification system was developed for use in the *Journal of Economic Literature (JEL)*, and is a standard method of classifying scholarly literature in the field of economics. The system is used to classify articles, dissertations, books, book reviews, and working papers in EconLit, and in many other applications. For descriptions and examples, see the [JEL Codes Guide](#).

### JEL Format (Hierarchical)

[View](#)

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### EconLit Format (Non-Hierarchical)

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All changes since 2015-11-01 are noted below.

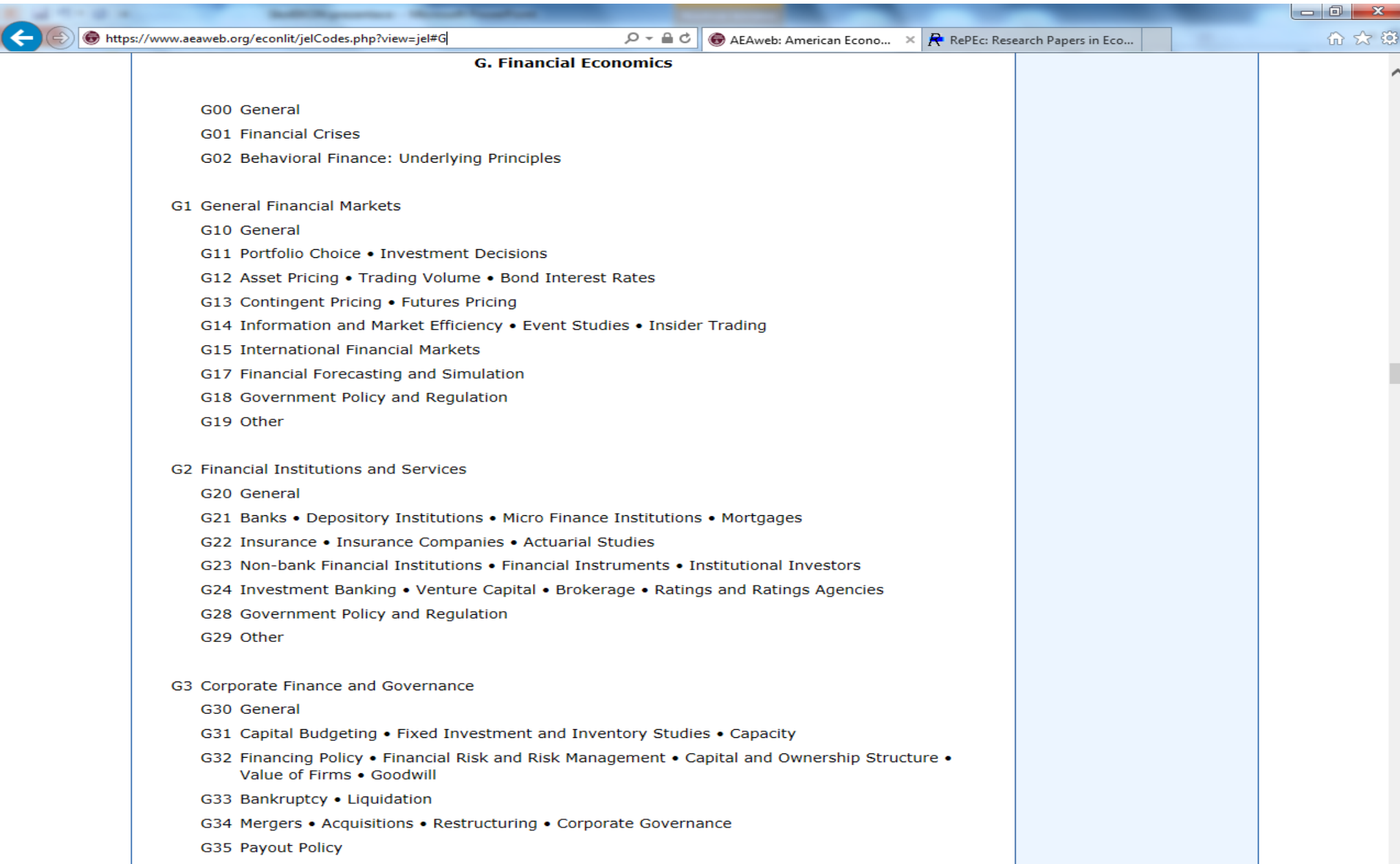
‡ = New Classification

† = Updated Classification

### General Categories

- A General Economics and Teaching**
- B History of Economic Thought, Methodology, and Heterodox Approaches**
- C Mathematical and Quantitative Methods**
- D Microeconomics**
- E Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics**
- F International Economics**

# JEL Classification



The image is a screenshot of a web browser displaying the JEL Classification page. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel#G>. The browser has two tabs open: "AEAweb: American Econo..." and "RePEc: Research Papers in Eco...". The page content is titled "G. Financial Economics" and lists various JEL codes and their descriptions. The codes are organized into three main categories: G00 (General), G1 (General Financial Markets), G2 (Financial Institutions and Services), G3 (Corporate Finance and Governance), and G02 (Behavioral Finance: Underlying Principles). Each category lists specific codes and their corresponding topics, such as "G10 General", "G11 Portfolio Choice • Investment Decisions", "G20 General", "G21 Banks • Depository Institutions • Micro Finance Institutions • Mortgages", "G30 General", "G31 Capital Budgeting • Fixed Investment and Inventory Studies • Capacity", "G01 Financial Crises", "G02 Behavioral Finance: Underlying Principles", "G12 Asset Pricing • Trading Volume • Bond Interest Rates", "G13 Contingent Pricing • Futures Pricing", "G14 Information and Market Efficiency • Event Studies • Insider Trading", "G15 International Financial Markets", "G17 Financial Forecasting and Simulation", "G18 Government Policy and Regulation", "G19 Other", "G22 Insurance • Insurance Companies • Actuarial Studies", "G23 Non-bank Financial Institutions • Financial Instruments • Institutional Investors", "G24 Investment Banking • Venture Capital • Brokerage • Ratings and Ratings Agencies", "G28 Government Policy and Regulation", "G29 Other", "G32 Financing Policy • Financial Risk and Risk Management • Capital and Ownership Structure • Value of Firms • Goodwill", "G33 Bankruptcy • Liquidation", "G34 Mergers • Acquisitions • Restructuring • Corporate Governance", and "G35 Payout Policy".

**G. Financial Economics**

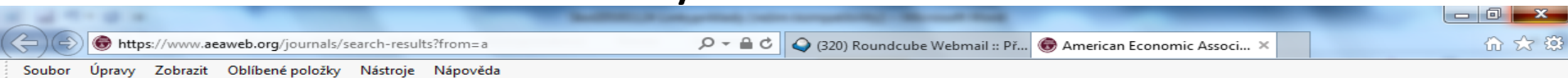
- G00 General
  - G01 Financial Crises
  - G02 Behavioral Finance: Underlying Principles
- G1 General Financial Markets
  - G10 General
  - G11 Portfolio Choice • Investment Decisions
  - G12 Asset Pricing • Trading Volume • Bond Interest Rates
  - G13 Contingent Pricing • Futures Pricing
  - G14 Information and Market Efficiency • Event Studies • Insider Trading
  - G15 International Financial Markets
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  - G32 Financing Policy • Financial Risk and Risk Management • Capital and Ownership Structure • Value of Firms • Goodwill
  - G33 Bankruptcy • Liquidation
  - G34 Mergers • Acquisitions • Restructuring • Corporate Governance
  - G35 Payout Policy

# EconLit

- [https://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?search\\_mode=t](https://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?search_mode=t)
- Databázi buduje American Economic Association.
- Bezplatný přístup k záznamům z periodik vydávaných AEA.
- Omezené množství článků je přístupné v plném textu.
- Nepoužívat operátory a znaky pro rozšíření.


# EconLit

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*AEJ: Economic Policy*

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All Journals



tax reform



# EconLit

## Výsledky

Screenshot of the EconLit search results page for the query "tax reform". The page displays a list of search results from the American Economic Association's journals.

**Search Results:**

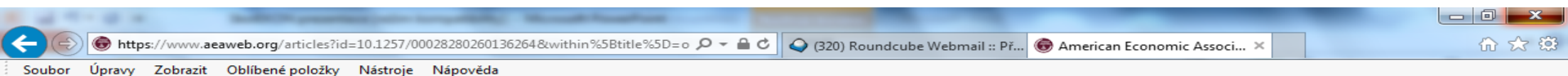
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Generalized Social Marginal Welfare Weights for Optimal Tax Theory	Capital Tax Reform and the Real Economy: The Effects of the 2003 Dividend Tax Cut	Year-End Tax Planning of Top Management: Evidence from High-Frequency Payroll Data
American Economic Review January 2016 by Emmanuel Saez and Stefanie Stantcheva	American Economic Review December 2015 by Danny Yagan	American Economic Review May 2014 by Claus Thustrup Kreiner, Søren Leth-Petersen and Peer Ebbesen Skov
Tax Reform and Automatic Stabilization	Simulating Fundamental Tax Reform in the United States	Household Debt and the Tax Reform Act of 1986
American Economic Review June 2002 by Thomas J. Kniesner and James P. Ziliak	American Economic Review June 2001 by David Altig, Alan J. Auerbach, Laurence J. Koltikoff, Kent A. Smetters and Jan Walliser	American Economic Review March 2001 by Dean M. Maki
Marginal Tax Rates and Income Inequality in a Life-Cycle Model	SYMPOSIUM: U.S. TAX POLICY IN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE Tax Reform Unraveling	Dividend Taxation and Corporate Governance
American Economic Review December 1999 by David Altig and Charles T. Carlstrom	Journal of Economic Perspectives Winter 2007 by Michael J. Graetz	Journal of Economic Perspectives Summer 2005 by Randall Morck and Bernard Yeung

# EconLit

## Bibliografický záznam



### Journals

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## Tax Reform and Automatic Stabilization

Thomas J. Kniesner

James P. Ziliak

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW  
VOL. 92, NO. 3, JUNE 2002  
(pp. 590-612)

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### Article Information

### Abstract

An income tax provides implicit insurance by dampening the variability of disposable income and consumption. Using an empirical framework derived from the consumption insurance literature and data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics we examine the effect of federal income tax reforms of the 1980's on automatic stabilization of consumption. Overall, ERTA and TRA86 reduced consumption stability by about 50 percent. Recently increased EITC generosity restored or enhanced consumption insurance. The welfare cost of moving to the post-TRA86 system is sizable for relatively risk-averse households facing large income risk but is much more modest for the typical household. (JEL H21)

### Citation

Kniesner, Thomas J. and James P. Ziliak. 2002. "Tax Reform and Automatic Stabilization." *American Economic Review*, 92(3): 590-612.

DOI: 10.1257/00028280260136264

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# EconLit

## Vygenerování citace

The screenshot shows the EconLit website interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/00028280260136264&within%5Btitle%5D=o>. The page title is "EconLit" and the subtitle is "Vygenerování citace". The left sidebar contains a list of links: Reviewers, Contact the AER, AEJ: Applied Economics, AEJ: Economic Policy, AEJ: Macroeconomics, AEJ: Microeconomics, Journal of Economic Literature, Journal of Economic Perspectives, Back Issues, Institutional Subscriptions, Get Journal Alerts, Policies, Copyright, and Permissions, Advertise in AEA Journals, JSTOR access for AEA members, and Athens Subscriber Login. The main content area displays the abstract and citation for a paper by Kniesner, Thomas J. and James P. Ziliak. The abstract text is: "An income tax provides implicit insurance by dampening the variability of disposable income and consumption. Using an empirical framework derived from the consumption insurance literature and data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics we examine the effect of federal income tax reforms of the 1980's on automatic stabilization of consumption. Overall, ERTA and TRA86 reduced consumption stability by about 50 percent. Recently increased EITC generosity restored or enhanced consumption insurance. The welfare cost of moving to the post-TRA86 system is sizable for relatively risk-averse households facing large income risk but is much more modest for the typical household. (JEL H21)". The citation text is: "Kniesner, Thomas J. and James P. Ziliak. 2002. 'Tax Reform and Automatic Stabilization.' American Economic Review, 92(3): 590-612." The DOI is 10.1257/00028280260136264. A red box highlights a dropdown menu titled "Choose Format:" with the following options: BibTeX, EndNote, Refer/BibX, RIS, and Tab-Delimited.

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### Abstract

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Kniesner, Thomas J. and James P. Ziliak. 2002. "Tax Reform and Automatic Stabilization ." *American Economic Review*, 92(3): 590-612.

DOI: 10.1257/00028280260136264

Choose Format:

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- Prohledávání celého webu včetně článků:  
<http://www.econlib.org/cgi-bin/fullsearch.pl?query=>
- Library of Economics and Liberty obsahuje bezplatné plné texty článků a volných klasických děl z oblasti ekonomie.
- Jedná se o projekt financovaný Liberty Fund, Inc. v Indianapolis.

# EconLib

## Vyhledávací nástroje

- Lze používat operátory AND a OR.
- Pro vyloučení lze použít:
  - a) NOT,
  - b) AND NOT,
  - c) –před vylučovaným pojmem.
- Booleovské operátory je nutné psát velkými písmeny.
- \* pro pravostranné rozšíření.

# EconLib

## Základní vyhledávání článků

The screenshot shows the EconLib website interface. The browser address bar displays <http://www.econlib.org/library/forum.html>. The page title is "Articles | Library of Economics and Liberty". The search bar is located in the top right, with a search button next to it. The search bar contains the text "economic growth Europe". The search button is labeled "Hledat". The "ADVANCED SEARCH" link is located below the search bar. The page also features a sidebar with various links and a main content area with featured articles.

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**What's Wrong With the Taylor Rule?**

Jeffrey Rogers Hummel

November 3, 2014

Believers in economic freedom are generally against government planners micro-managing the economy. But the Federal Reserve Board does, to some extent, micro-manage the economy. That fact tempts many people to advocate for Congress to micro-manage the way the Fed micro-manages the economy. But, tying the Fed's hands with the so-called "Taylor Rule," is a big mistake, says monetary economist Jeffrey Rogers Hummel. Read why.

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Arnold Kling

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AN ECONOMIST LOOKS AT EUROPE

**The Revival of Nationalism**

Pedro Schwartz

November 3, 2014

2014 marks the 100th anniversary of the start of World War I, prompting this month's reflections from Pedro Schwartz. In the resolution to this War, Schwartz finds the seeds of many other problems as well, particularly that of self-determination. This same issue comes to bear on the "velvet divorce" between the Czech Republic and Slovakia, the Catalonians, and the recent Scottish referendum.

[▶ MORE ARTICLES BY PEDRO SCHWARTZ](#)



# EconLib

## Plný text článku

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2010/Sumnerneoliberalism.html>. The browser's address bar and tabs are visible at the top. Below the browser window, the Google search bar and navigation links are present. The main content area of the website features the 'LIBRARY of ECONOMICS and LIBERTY' logo on the left. The central part of the page displays the 'FEATURED ARTICLE | JULY 5, 2010' titled 'The Unacknowledged Success of Neoliberalism' by Scott Sumner\*. To the right of the article title are links for PRINT, EMAIL, CITE, COPYRIGHT, SHARE, and CLEAR HIGHLIGHTS. Below the article title, the text begins with 'The neoliberal policy revolution that began in the late 1970s might be the most important recent event in world history. But it remains a curiously elusive and underreported phenomenon. Many on the left question the motives behind the reforms, as well as their efficacy, while some on the right talk as if the neoliberal revolution never happened.' A quote box on the right side of the text reads: 'Although the dispute over neoliberalism is often characterized in left/right terms, that characterization is misleading.' The bottom of the page includes a sidebar with 'Econlib Resources' and a main content area with the text 'Yet, the neoliberal revolution has been widespread and highly successful. And the motives of neoliberal reforms are much purer than one would imagine after reading left-wing criticisms of free-market reforms.' and 'First, to understand what neoliberalism it, we need to start with the term'.

http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2010/Sumnerneoliberalism.html

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**FEATURED ARTICLE | JULY 5, 2010**

**The Unacknowledged Success of Neoliberalism**

Scott Sumner\*

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**T**he neoliberal policy revolution that began in the late 1970s might be the most important recent event in world history. But it remains a curiously elusive and underreported phenomenon. Many on the left question the motives behind the reforms, as well as their efficacy, while some on the right talk as if the neoliberal revolution never happened.

"Although the dispute over neoliberalism is often characterized in left/right terms, that characterization is misleading."

Yet, the neoliberal revolution has been widespread and highly successful. And the motives of neoliberal reforms are much purer than one would imagine after reading left-wing criticisms of free-market reforms.

First, to understand what neoliberalism it, we need to start with the term

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☒ EconTalk ☒ Guides

currency Europ\* [→](#) [▶ HELP WITH SEARCH](#)

☒ Match all terms ("and")

☐ Match any terms ("or")

**Note:** Search terms must be at least 3 letters and less than 100 letters. [▶ MORE](#) **Note:** Your query contained only boolean expressions (and, or, near or not). These terms must be capitalized. [▶ MORE](#)

**222 items found containing (monetary or currency) Europ\* in Articles, Econlog, EconTalk, Books, CEE and Guides.**

Not seeing the results you expected? Get [help with your search](#) to improve your search results

View ▶ **17** matching items in Articles      View ▶ **32** matching items in Books

View ▶ **100** matching items in EconLog      View ▶ **18** matching items in Encyclopedia (CEE)

View ▶ **53** matching items in EconTalk      View ▶ **2** matching items in Guides

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Score	Item / Author	Category	Comments
(100)	<b>Monetary Union</b> Bergin, Paul	CEE	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>
(94)	<b>The European Central Bank Changes Its Spots</b> Pedro Schwartz	Article	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>
(69)	<b>Nothing New on the Euro Front</b> Wolfgang Kasper	Article	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>
(69)	<b>Money and the Mechanism of Exchange</b> Jevons, William Stanley	Books	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>
(64)	<b>European Economic Community</b> Eichengreen, Barry	CEE	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>
(60)	<b>The History of Bimetallism in the United States</b> Laughlin, J. Laurence	Books	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>
(41)	<b>The Purchasing Power of Money</b> Fisher, Irving	Books	<a href="#">Show Paragraphs</a>

Po odkliknutí se zobrazí odstavce, ve kterém se vyskytují hledané výrazy.

# EconLib

## Zobrazení odstavců s hledanými pojmy

The screenshot shows the EconLib website interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: <http://www.econlib.org/cgi-bin/searcharticles.pl?searchtype=ArticleSearchPara&id=375&ai>. The page title is "Advanced Search". The search results are displayed in a table with the following columns: "Search Full Site", "Display Articles Titles", and "Display Article Paragraphs". The search results show 3 paragraphs found in the 1 article listed below. The article title is "The European Central Bank Changes Its Spots: Pedro Schwartz". The search results are as follows:

Search Full Site	Display Articles Titles	Display Article Paragraphs
<p>Select an article: <b>Schwartz, European Central Bank Changes Its Spots</b></p> <p>Search for: (monetary or currency) Europ* ➔ <a href="#">▶ HELP WITH SEARCHING ARTICLES</a></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Match all terms ("and") <input type="radio"/> Match any terms ("or")</p>		
<p><b>3 paragraphs found in the 1 Article listed below</b></p> <p><b>The European Central Bank Changes Its Spots: Pedro Schwartz</b> <b>3 paragraphs found.</b></p>		
(1)	Almost from the start, the single <b>currency</b> was seen as a necessary ingredient of a unified <b>Europe</b> . The Treaty of Rome that launched the Common Market was signed in 1957; the Werner Report outlining the path towards full economic and <b>monetary</b> union was commissioned in 1969 and made official in 1970. Despite this relatively early start, the creation of a solid <b>euro</b> is taking time; from the beginning it was beset with incident. It was not finally launched until the year 1999. The honeymoon lasted until 2007. Since then, progress has become less than smooth, to say the least.	
(1)	<b>The original euro</b> The intention was to make the <b>euro</b> a special kind of <b>currency</b> , a sort of <b>European</b> Deutschemark with no need for a government to back it. <b>Monetary</b> sovereignty would reside in a fully independent <b>European</b> Central Bank. Its remit according to the Maastricht Treaty (1992) was strictly reduced to issuing the <b>euro</b> , to managing an area-wide interest rate, and contributing as far as possible to the financial stability of the <b>Eurozone</b> . The ECB was to be a rule-bound institution. Its only obligation was to maintain the purchasing power of its <b>currency</b> . Knowing that repeated budget deficits and continuous accumulation of sovereign debt sooner or later lead the issuer of the <b>currency</b> to print excessive amounts of money, a parallel document, the Stability and Growth Pact (1997) put a limit to member states' deficits and debt. This transfer of <b>monetary</b> sovereignty to the ECB and the limiting rules accompanying it meant that neither member states nor the <b>European</b> Union could use the <b>euro</b> as an instrument of discretionary economic management. In practice, no devaluation and no inflation imposed a harsh discipline on the Ministers of Finance of the <b>Euro</b> area—a welcome brake on democratic profligacy.	
(1)	In a recent lecture, Mundell (2011) <sup>1</sup> wants <b>Europe</b> to imitate the beginnings of the <b>monetary</b> and financial union in America after independence. The creation of the dollar as a legal tender <b>currency</b> posed no problems of its own; the states' debt was the problem. For Mundell, the crisis of the <b>euro</b> is one of fiscal insolvency, to be remedied by a measure of fiscal consolidation, but mainly by merging all <b>European</b> sovereign debt into a single <b>Eurodebt</b> and placing it on the world's capital markets. This was Alexander Hamilton's idea in 1792, to issue federal debt for all the states of the Union. The result, notes Mundell, is that the United States has over \$5 trillion in debt outstanding around the world today. EU bonds would permit <b>Europe</b> to place perhaps €4 trillion worth of debt and so attend to the needs of Greece, Ireland, Portugal, Spain, Italy and even Cyprus without turning a hair. But Mundell undermines his own argument by quoting Thomas Jefferson in 1810, who said, thinking of Hamilton, "And we were told that the public debt would be a blessing". Just ask the Americans of 2013.	

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- Největší volně přístupná bibliografická databáze z ekonomie – více než 2 mil. záznamů. Zachycuje working papers, časopisecké články a kapitoly v knihách.
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## RePEc














### General principles

RePEc (ReSearch Papers in Economics) is a collaborative effort of hundreds of volunteers in [82 countries](#) to enhance the dissemination of research in Economics and related sciences. The heart of the project is a decentralized bibliographic database of working papers, journal articles, books, books chapters and software components, all maintained by volunteers. The collected data is then used in various services as described below.

So far, over 1,600 archives from [81 countries](#) have contributed about 1.4 million research pieces from 1,800 journals and 3,800 working paper series. Over 35,000 authors have registered and 70,000 email subscriptions are served every week. See below on how you can be part of this initiative.

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	<a href="#">EconAcademics.org</a>	Blog aggregator for discussion about economics research.
	<a href="#">NEP</a>	New Economics Papers is a free email notification service for new downloadable working papers from over 90 specific fields. Archives are also available.
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The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://econpapers.repec.org/>. The browser's address bar and tabs are visible at the top. The website's header is green with the text "EconPapers" and "Economics at your fingertips". On the left side, there is a sidebar with various links: "EconPapers Home", "About EconPapers", "Working Papers", "Journal Articles", "Books and Chapters", "Software Components", "Authors", "JEL codes", "New Economics Papers", "Advanced Search" (highlighted with a red circle), "corruption index", "Quick Search" (highlighted with a red circle), "EconPapers FAQ", "Archive maintainers FAQ", "Cookies at EconPapers", "The RePEc blog", and "The RePEc plagiarism page". Below the sidebar, there is a section for "RePEc" with text about the data set and a link to "contribute". At the bottom, it says "EconPapers is hosted by the Örebro University School of Business". The main content area has a green header "Welcome to EconPapers!" and text stating "EconPapers provides access to RePEc, the world's largest collection of on-line Economics working papers, journal articles and software." Below this, it says "We have:" followed by a list of statistics: 743,970 Working Papers (639,281 downloadable) in 4,463 series; 1,375,745 Journal Articles (1,314,096 downloadable) in 2,618 journals; 3,780 Software Items (3,766 downloadable) in 36 series; 30,989 Books (19,365 downloadable) in 362 series; 43,252 Chapters (41,378 downloadable) in 157 series; and 48,624 Authors and 13,249 individuals have registered in the RePEc Author Service. Below the list, it says "for a total of 2,197,736 searchable working papers, articles and software items with 2,017,886 items available on-line. Go to the series listings or [search](#) for papers of interest."

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## THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF STAYING OUTSIDE THE EUROZONE: POLAND AND SWEDEN COMPARED

Slawomir Czech ([slawomir.czech@ue.katowice.pl](mailto:slawomir.czech@ue.katowice.pl))  
[Additional contact information](#)

*Oeconomia Copernicana*, 2015, vol. 6, issue 3, pages 23-43

**Abstract:** This paper deals with the issue of political constraints put on economic policies that derive from the distribution of power in democratic societies. Poland and Sweden are both euro-outsiders that are obliged to adopt the euro, but recent developments within the Eurozone and related to the 2008+ crisis engendered widespread reluctance among the public to give up national currencies. Within a short time, the general support for the euro turned strongly negative, making it a grave challenge for politicians to pursue the adoption of the common currency. On this background, we reflect on the alleged correspondence between these two countries that would allow to follow similar policies toward euro introduction. We point to the idiosyncrasy of the Swedish case that makes it virtually impossible to emulate its policies by a country like Poland with very different long-term goals and starting conditions. By doing so, we highlight the context of policymaking that seems crucial to a successful art of political economy.

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Oeconomia Copernicana is currently edited by Adam P. Balcerzak and Michal Moszynski

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*Pană Cristina Elena and Nişulescu-Ashrafzadeh Ileana*  
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*George Halkos and Nickolaos Tzeremes*  
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## CREDIBILITY OF CENTRAL BANKS INFLATION FORECASTS

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[Karolina Tura-Gawron](#) ([ktura@zie.pg.gda.pl](mailto:ktura@zie.pg.gda.pl))

No 37, [GUT FME Working Paper Series A](#) from [Faculty of Management and Economics, Gdansk University of Technology](#)

**Abstract:** Modern monetary policy focuses on credibility and shaping consumers' inflation expectations. According to the concept of inflation forecast targeting (IFT), inflation forecasts play a crucial role in the instrument rate decision-making process and may be a specific intermediate target. The aim of the study is to analyse the credibility of inflation forecasts published by the central banks of England, Sweden and Norway. The article presents the proposition of an inflation forecast credibility index. The inflation forecasts' credibility index may be calculated for all types of inflation forecasts made by central banks, which implement an inflation targeting (IT) regime. It consists of three main elements: the accuracy of the forecasts, the similarity of the forecasts and the inflation forecast deviations from the inflation target. The credibility index has been calculated for the inflation forecasts made by central banks of England, Sweden and Norway. The research conducted shows that most of the inflation forecasts published in selected central banks were credible.

**Keywords:** [inflation forecasts targeting](#); [inflation forecast](#); [inflation forecast credibility index](#); [inflation expectations](#) (search for similar items in EconPapers)

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# IDEAS

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**housing expenditures** Search IDEAS

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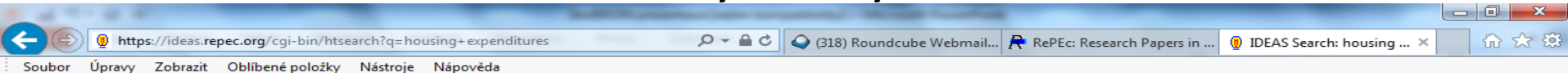
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Articles	2,621	1,379,146	1,317,232	230,953	891,301	377,025	527,518
Software components	36	3,780	3,766	453	3,655	0	0
Books	340	31,125	19,430	8,061	24,479	3,678	10,522
Chapters	155	43,299	41,439	9,710	29,902	11,522	10,687
Total	7,619	2,205,127	2,024,428	604,644	1,557,054	792,811	870,565

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housing expenditures

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### 1. Financial and Housing Wealth, Expenditures and the Dividend to Ownership [58.412%]

*Sheng Guo & William Hardin (2015)*

Downloadable (with restrictions)! For a household, home ownership provides necessary shelter, potential investment returns associated with property appreciation and a hedge against increased **housing** related cash outlays. In addition to potential appreciation, individual households benefit over time from a **housing** dividend defined as the difference between the market rent for the individual household's **housing** unit and the household's actual **house** ownership costs. The purchase of a **house** can substantially fix a household's recurring **housing** related **expenditures** and generates a hedge (implied **housing** dividend) that increases with ownership tenure. This **expenditure** hedge (dividend) to home ownership is documented using pooled, cross-year samples from the Consumer **Expenditure** Survey (CEX). The **housing** dividend delivers a non-trivial effect on household non-**housing expenditures** after controlling for **housing** value, **housing** equity, financial assets and income.

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*Lingxiao Li (2016)*

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## Housing Tenure Choice and Housing Expenditures in the Czech Republic

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Registered author(s):

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### Abstract

Choosing between rented housing and homeownership, the so called housing tenure choice, is a key decision made by each household. Therefore housing economists often seek an answer to the question which factors have an impact on this decision. The paper investigates potential tenure choice determinants using an econometric model based on the sample data. Results of the analysis, making use of the investigation of EU-SILC in the CR, have testified to the fact that tenure choice is affected by the factors similar to those in other countries – household income, marital status of the household head and household size (persons per household). By contrast, the influence of other demographic characteristics of the household head (gender or age) has not been confirmed. The econometric model has also made it possible to evaluate potential impact of these factors on housing related expenses of households. In addition to the logical influence of household income, tenure choice decisions are significantly influenced by household size and residence in Prague, particularly in the rented housing sector.

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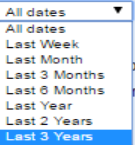
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The Dynamic Factor Network Model with an Application to Global Credit Risk

Falk Bräuning  
Federal Reserve Banks - Federal Reserve Bank of Boston

Siem Jan Koopman  
VU University Amsterdam; Tinbergen Institute

2016-10-31

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**Abstract:**  
We introduce a dynamic network model with probabilistic link functions that depend on stochastically time-varying parameters. We adopt the widely used blockmodel framework and allow the high-dimensional vector of link probabilities to be a function of a low-dimensional set of dynamic factors. The resulting dynamic factor network model is straightforward and transparent by nature. However, parameter estimation, signal extraction of the dynamic factors, and the econometric analysis generally are intricate tasks for which simulation-based methods are needed. We provide feasible and practical solutions to these challenging tasks, based on a computationally efficient importance sampling procedure to evaluate the likelihood function. A Monte Carlo study is carried out to provide evidence of how well the methods work. In an empirical study, we use the novel framework to analyze a database of significance-tests of Granger causality tests for pair-wise credit default swap spreads of 61 different banks from the United States and Europe. Based on our model, we recover two groups that we characterize as "local" and "international" banks. The credit-risk spillovers take place between banks, from the same and from different groups, but the intensities change over time as we have witnessed during the financial crisis and the sovereign debt crisis.

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Type of Publication  
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Article (256)

Type of Publication (narrower categories)  
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Language

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1 **Inmitten der Krise des Euro-Raums : Herausforderungen für die Wirtschaftspolitik 2013**  
Published 2013 - Düsseldorf : IMK  
Institution Institut für Makroökonomie und Konjunkturforschung / Arbeitskreis Wirtschaftspolitik  
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2 **Tales from the Bretton Woods**  
Published 2014 - Cambridge, Mass.  
Author Bordo, Michael D.  
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3 **"Loose lips sinking markets?" : the impact of political communication on sovereign bond spreads**  
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Author Gade, Thomas ; Salines, Marion ; Glöckler, Gabriel  
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# EconBiz

## Bibliografický záznam

EB http://www.econbiz.de/Record/exit-expectations-and-debt-crises-in-currency-unions-kriw... (317) Roundcube Webmail :: Př... EB Exit Expectations and Debt ...

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You are here: Home > Search > Exit Expectations and Debt Crises in Currency Unions > Description > Switch to ZBW view








« Prev #9 of 8309 Next »

### Exit Expectations and Debt Crises in Currency Unions

We study the impact of the interaction between fiscal and monetary policy on the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation using cross-country data from 1965 to 1999. In a first step, we contrast the monetary-fiscal narrative for Germany, the U.S. and Italy with evidence obtained from simple regression models and a time-varying VAR. We find that the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation is low during periods of an independent central bank and responsible fiscal policy and more pronounced in times of high fiscal budget deficits and accommodative monetary authorities. In a second step, we use an estimated DSGE model to interpret the low-frequency measure structurally and to illustrate the mechanisms through which fiscal actions affect inflation in the long run. The findings from the DSGE model suggest that switches in the monetary-fiscal policy interaction and accompanying variations in the propagation of structural shocks can well account for changes in the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation.


Full description

Year of Publication:	2015
Authors:	Kriwoluzky, Alexander; Müller, Gernot J.; Wolf, Martin
Publisher:	Halle (Saale) : Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung Halle (IWH)
Series:	IWH Discussion Papers ; 18/2015
Language:	English
Subjects:	currency union   exit   sovereign debt crisis   fiscal policy   redenomination premium   euro crisis   regime-switching model
Classification:	Jel-E52; Jel-E62; Jel-F41
Type of Publication (narrower categories):	Working Paper
Type of Publication:	Book / Working Paper
Title record from database:	EconStor
Other identifiers:	840212682 [GVK] RePEc:zbw:iwh:18-15 [RePEc]
Availability:	 Full text  More access options

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Description

Summary: We study the impact of the interaction between fiscal and monetary policy on the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation using cross-country data from 1965 to 1999. In a first step, we contrast the monetary-fiscal narrative for Germany, the U.S. and Italy with evidence obtained from simple regression models and a time-varying VAR. We find that the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation is low during periods of an independent central bank and responsible fiscal policy and more pronounced in times of high fiscal budget deficits and accommodative monetary authorities. In a second step, we use an estimated DSGE model to interpret the low-frequency measure structurally and to illustrate the mechanisms through which fiscal actions affect inflation in the long run. The findings from the DSGE model suggest that switches in the monetary-fiscal policy interaction and accompanying variations in the propagation of structural shocks can well account for changes in the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation.



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## Vygenerování citace v záznamu

The screenshot shows the EconBiz record page for the publication "Exit Expectations and Debt Crises in Currency Unions" by Kriwoluzky, Alexander. The page includes a metadata table, a citation popup, and a summary section.

**Metadata Table:**

Year of Publication:	2015
Authors:	Kriwoluzky, Alexander; Müller, Gernot J.; Wolf, Martin
Publisher:	Halle (Saale) : Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung Halle (IWH)
Series:	IWH Discussion Papers ; 18/2015
Language:	English
Subjects:	currency union   exit   sovereign debt crisis   fiscal policy   redenomination premium   euro crisis   regime-switching model
Classification:	Jel-E52; Jel-E62; Jel-F41
Type of Publication (narrower categories):	Working Paper
Type of Publication:	Book / Working Paper
Title record from database:	EconStor
Other identifiers:	840212682 [GVK] hdl:10419/12658 RePEc:zbw:iwhd

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**APA Citation**  
Kriwoluzky, A. (2015). *Exit Expectations and Debt Crises in Currency Unions*. Halle (Saale) : Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung Halle (IWH).

**MLA Citation**  
Kriwoluzky, Alexander. *Exit Expectations and Debt Crises in Currency Unions*. Halle (Saale) : Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung Halle (IWH), 2015.  
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- Currency risk in currency unions  
By: Kriwoluzky, Alexander Published: (2013)
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**Summary:** We study the impact of the interaction between fiscal and monetary policy on the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation using cross-country data from 1965 to 1999. In a first step, we contrast the monetary-fiscal narrative for Germany, the U.S. and Italy with evidence obtained from simple regression models and a time-varying VAR. We find that the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation is low during periods of an independent central bank and responsible fiscal policy and more pronounced in times of high fiscal budget deficits and accommodative monetary authorities. In a second step, we use an estimated DSGE model to interpret the low-frequency measure structurally and to illustrate the mechanisms through which fiscal actions affect inflation in the long run. The findings from the DSGE model suggest that switches in the monetary-fiscal policy interaction and accompanying variations in the propagation of structural shocks can well account for changes in the low-frequency relationship between the fiscal stance and inflation.

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- tlačítko SFX - přidané služby
- uložit vybraný záznam / zdroj do mého prostoru
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Snadné hledání | Nalézt zdroje | Nalézt e-časopis | Profi hledání | Můj prostor | Info portál

Hledat | Záznamy

Snadné hledání

Jednoduché Pokročilé

globali? econom?

OK

Skupiny zdrojů

- ☒ Vybrané zdroje
- ☐ Databáze článků a časopisů
- ☐ Zahraniční knihovny
- ☐ České knihovny a katalogy
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Hledat | Záznamy

**Snadné hledání**

Jednoduché Pokročilé

Předmět corruption policy AND

Všechna pole

OK

Skupiny zdrojů

- ☒ Vybrané zdroje
- ☐ Databáze článků a časopisů
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Hledat **Záznamy**

**Výsledky snadného hledání**

Dotaz "globali? econom?" v "Vybrané zdroje" nalezeno 117 záznn.

Tabulkové zobrazení Stručné zobrazení Úplné zobrazení Řadit podle: Shoda

1- 10 z 65 nalezené záznamy (stáhnout další) [Profil hledání](#)

Č.	Shoda	Autor	Název	Rok	Zdroj	Akce
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Palan, Ronen	Global Political Economy :: Contemporary Theories /	2000	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Sachs, Jeffrey D.	Globalization and patterns of economic development /	2000	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - článk...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hoós, János	Globalisation, Multinational Corporation and Economics /	2000	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Prakash, Aseem	Globalization and governance /	2000	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Societal cohesion and the globalising economy :: what does the future hold?	1998	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yamazawa, Ippei	Development strategies toward the 21st century :: the experiences and perspectives of developing economies under globalization /	2002	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Schwartz, Herman M.	States versus markets :: the emergence of global economy /	2000	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hoogvelt, Ankielab	Globalization and the postcolonial world :: the new political economy of development /	2001	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>
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10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Gilpin, Robert	The Challenge of global capitalism :: the world economy in the 21st century /	2000	Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - monogra...	<a href="#">+</a> <a href="#">-</a>

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- Economy (14)
- Europe (6)
- Mondialisation (4)
- Asia (3)
- International Studies (3)

**Rok vydání**

- 2005 (2)
- 2002 (5)
- 2001 (5)
- 2000 (9)
- 1999 (3)

**Autoři**

- Brecher, Michael (3)
- Yamazawa, Ippei (2)
- Hettne, Björn (2)
- Groody, Daniel G. (2)
- Další (56)

**Tituly časopisů**

- Défense nationale et ... (2)
- Další (63)

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International Relations  
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
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[Vybrat vše](#) | [Smazat vše](#)

Č.	Autor	Název	Zdroj	Operace
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1. Luigi Manzetti	<a href="#">Accountability and Corruption in Argentina During the Kirchners' Era</a>	<a href="#">Project Muse</a>	  
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2. Anirban Ghatak	<a href="#">Corruption Breeds Corruption</a>	<a href="#">SAGE Journals Online</a>	  
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3. Alina Mungiu-Pippidi	<a href="#">Becoming Denmark</a>	<a href="#">Project Muse</a>	  
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Prohledat portál Vyhledat  
pouze v aktuální sekci

ÚVOD VYHLEDÁVAČ DATABÁZE ČASOPISY EUROTEZAURUS INSTITUTE MEZINÁRODNÍ ORGANIZACE DALŠÍ ZDROJE ZAHRANIČNÍ POLITIKA

Nacházíte se zde: Úvod

IKONY PRO PRÁCI S VYHLEDÁVAČEM

- změna jazyka (čeština/angličtina)
- přihlásit se ke svému účtu v IREL
- odhlásit se
- ukončit práci s vyhledávačem (nepřihlášený uživatel)
- kontextová nápověda pro práci s vyhledávačem
- základní informace o zdroji
- nepřístupný licencovaný zdroj - nepřihlášený uživatel
- nepřístupný licencovaný zdroj - přihlášený uživatel
- tlačítko SFX - přidané služby
- uložit vybraný záznam / zdroj do mého prostoru
- uložit vybraný časopis do mého prostoru

Snadné hledání | Nalézt zdroje | Nalézt e-časopisy | **Profi hledání** | Můj prostor | Info portál

Hledat | Výsledky hledání | Předchozí vyhledávání

Profi hledání

Vybrat typ vyhledávání  
Skupiny zdrojů

Vybrané zdroje

Databáze článků a časopisů

Zahraniční knihovny

České knihovny a katalogy

Primo Central

Zdroje ÚMV

Jazyk | Přihlásit se | Ukončit relaci | Nápověda | Neregistrovaný uživatel

Jednoduché Pokročilé

corruption

OK

Skupina: Databáze článků a časopisů obsahuje 20 zdrojů

WORLDWIDE JOURNAL OF JOURNALISM (WORLDWIDE JOURNALISM) JSTOR	Rejstřík	(i)
JSTOR Arts & Sciences II Collection (Humanities) JSTOR	Rejstřík	(i)
JSTOR Arts & Sciences II Collection (Humanities) - MUP JSTOR	Rejstřík	(i)
JSTOR Arts & Sciences II Collection (Social Studies) JSTOR	Rejstřík	(i)
JSTOR Arts & Sciences II Collection (Social Studies) - MUP JSTOR	Rejstřík	(i)
Kramerius NK ČR - periodika Plyný text	Digitální knihovna	(i) (+)
ProQuest Central	Rejstřík	(i)
SAGE Journals Online	Rejstřík	(i) (+)
Souborný katalog ČR - seriály	Katalog	(i) (+)
Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - periodika	Katalog	(i) (+)
Ústav mezinárodních vztahů - články	Bibliografická databáze	(i) (+)
Ústav pro soudobé dějiny AV ČR - články	Bibliografická databáze	(i) (+)
NK ČR - článková bibliografie (ANL) Plyný text	Bibliografická databáze	(i) (+)

Powered by ExLibris MetaLib

automatickou aktualizací stránky | Informace o zajištění přístupnosti

Lze vybírat zdroje k prohledávání.

# IREON

- [https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon\\_en.aspx?lang=en-US](https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon_en.aspx?lang=en-US)
- IREON – The International Relations and Area Studies Gateway
- Německý projekt 12 výzkumných institucí.
- Přístup k bibliografickým záznamům, plným textům dokumentů a mezinárodním smlouvám.
- Pokrývá zahraniční, regionální, bezpečnostní a kulturní politiku, mezinárodní spolupráci, změny klimatu, ekologii a energetiku.
- Operátory AND, OR, NOT.
- Je nutné psát přehlásky (ö, ü, ä) a diakritiku.
- \* pro pravostranné rozšíření.
- Fráze: "International politics".

# IREON

## Základní vyhledávání

The screenshot displays the IREON Gateway website. The browser's address bar shows the URL: [https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon\\_en.aspx?lang=en-US](https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon_en.aspx?lang=en-US). The website header includes the IREON logo, the text "gateway International Relations and Area Studies Online", and language options "Deutsch | English". A "Beta-Version" label is also present. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with links: HOME, SEARCH ALL DATABASES, SEARCH FULL-TEXT, ONLY WORLD AFFAIRS ONLINE, ONLY TREATIES, CONTROLLED TERMS / THESAURUS, ONLINE CONTENTS IBLK, ABOUT US, NEWS, **HELP** (circled in red), FAQ, CONTACT, and IMPRINT. The main content area features a search bar with the text "transport economics" and a "Search" button. Below the search bar are filter options for "Databases:", "Publication Type:", and "Language:" (set to "English / English"). A "SEARCH RESULTS" section is visible, with tabs for "ALL RESULTS" and "FULL-TEXT ONLY". The right sidebar includes a box for "Ireon Search Guide" and a "CURRENT TOPICS" section with a dropdown menu. At the bottom right, there is a "MY BOOKBAG" section with an "Email" link. The main content area also contains a section titled "IREON - The International Relations and Area Studies Gateway - your central point of access to scholarly literature", which describes the gateway's purpose and lists various databases available for search.

**ireon gateway**  
International Relations  
and Area Studies Online

Deutsch | English Beta-Version

**HOME**  
SEARCH ALL DATABASES  
SEARCH FULL-TEXT  
ONLY WORLD AFFAIRS ONLINE  
ONLY TREATIES  
CONTROLLED TERMS / THESAURUS  
ONLINE CONTENTS IBLK  
ABOUT US  
NEWS  
**HELP**  
FAQ  
CONTACT  
IMPRINT

**QUICK SEARCH** **ADVANCED SEARCH**

transport economics Search Clear Search Forms/Filters

**FILTERS**

**Databases:** **Publication Type:** **Language:** English / English  
Activate all filters

**SEARCH RESULTS**

**ALL RESULTS** **FULL-TEXT ONLY**

**IREON - The International Relations and Area Studies Gateway - your central point of access to scholarly literature**

Operating agency of this gateway is the German Information Network International Relations and Area Studies (**FIV**), which is a network of libraries and documentation departments of 12 research organisations, coordinated by the **Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik - German Institute for International and Security Affairs (SWP)**, and funded by the German government.

The gateway offers bibliographic references, full-text documents and international treaties on

- foreign and security policy
- international cooperation and development policy
- European politics and transatlantic relations
- regional and country studies worldwide
- foreign cultural policy
- climate, environment, energy

In the nine language **European Thesaurus on International Relations and Area Studies** you will find relevant search terms for your search in IREON.

Currently there are five bibliographic databases in the "Search all databases" available:

- World Affairs Online**
- Database ECONIS**
- Library of the Friedrich Ebert Foundation**
- GIZ Database LITDOK**
- SciencesPo - Part of the Library Collections**

Separate available are the following databases:

- Online Contents IBLK**
- WAO-Treaties**

**Ireon Search Guide**  
Search tips for new Gateway Users!

**CURRENT TOPICS**  
<Select Dynamic Preset>

**MY BOOKBAG**  
Email

Supported by:

# IREON

## Výsledky – výběr záznamů

The screenshot shows the IREON Gateway search results page. The browser address bar displays [https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon\\_en.aspx?lang=en-US](https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon_en.aspx?lang=en-US). The page header includes the IREON logo, language options (Deutsch | English), and a Beta-Version notice. The left sidebar contains navigation links such as HOME, SEARCH ALL DATABASES, and ABOUT US. The main content area features a search bar with the query "transport economics" and filters for Databases, Publication Type, and Language. The search results are displayed in a list format, with the first two results highlighted. A red circle highlights the "Save to Bookbag" button next to the first result. A red arrow points from this button to the "MY BOOKBAG" section on the right sidebar, which is also circled in red. A red box highlights the text "Seznam vybraných záznamů lze odeslat e-mailem nebo vytisknout." (List of selected records can be sent by email or printed).

**Search Results:**

- ☒ **Productivity, transport costs and subsistence agriculture**  
Author/Editor: Douglas Gollin ; Richard Rogerson  
Publication year: 3/1/2014  
In: Journal of Development Economics  
In: 107 (March 2014)  
Publication type: Articles in Serials  
Doc.ID: c-00909967  
Database: WAO  
Availability Journals: JOP  
Availability in Libraries: KVK
- ☒ **Concerning times for European army aviation**  
Author/Editor: Andrew Drwiega  
Publication year: 1/1/2014  
In: Military Technology (Bonn)  
In: 38 (2014) 6  
Publication type: Articles in Serials  
Doc.ID: c-00908923  
Database: WAO  
Availability Journals: JOP  
Availability in Libraries: KVK
- ☐ **Export pipelines from CIS region**  
Additional Title: geopolitics, securitization, and political decision-making  
Author/Editor: Andreas Heinrich ... (eds.)  
Publication year: 1/1/2014  
Publication type: Monographs/Papers  
Doc.ID: c-00910640

**MY BOOKBAG**  
Catalog  
☐ **Drwiega, Andrew**  
1/1/2014  
Concerning times for European army aviation  
c-00908923  
☐ **Gollin, Douglas, Rogerson, Richard**  
3/1/2014  
Productivity, transport costs and subsistence agriculture  
c-00909967  
Print Remove from Bookbag  
Email Empty Bookbag

Seznam vybraných záznamů lze odeslat e-mailem nebo vytisknout.

# IREON

## Výsledky – zpřesnění dotazu a výsledků pomocí filtrů

The screenshot shows the IREON Gateway website interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: [https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon\\_en.aspx?lang=en-US](https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon_en.aspx?lang=en-US). The website header includes the IREON logo, navigation links (Soubor, Úpravy, Zobrazit, Oblíbené položky, Nástroje, Návod), language options (Deutsch | English), and a Beta-Version notice.

The main content area features a search bar with the text "Czech economics" and a "Search" button. Below the search bar, there are filter options: "Databases:", "Publication Type:", and "Language:". A red circle highlights the "Language:" dropdown menu and the "Activate all filters" button. The search results section shows "Found 11 record(s)" and lists three records:

- ☐ **Foreign investment and supply chains in emerging markets**  
Additional Title: recurring problems and demonstrated solutions  
Author/Editor: Theodore H. Moran  
Publication year: 12/1/2014  
Publication type: Monographs/Papers  
Doc.ID: c-00919108  
Database: WAO  
Full-text document: <http://www.iie.com/publications/wp/wp14-12.pdf>
- ☐ **Development success**  
Additional Title: historical accounts from more advanced countries  
Author/Editor: Augustin Kwasi Fosu  
Publication year: 8/1/2012  
Publication type: Monographs/Papers  
Doc.ID: c-00868639  
Database: WAO  
Full-text document: [http://www.wider.unu.edu/publications/working-papers/2012/en\\_GB/wp2012-071/\\_files/88186576090955864/default/wp2012-071.pdf](http://www.wider.unu.edu/publications/working-papers/2012/en_GB/wp2012-071/_files/88186576090955864/default/wp2012-071.pdf)  
Availability in Libraries: KVK
- ☐ **Lessons from the East European financial crisis, 2008-10**  
Author/Editor: Anders Åslund  
Publication year: 6/1/2011  
Publication type: Monographs/Papers  
Doc.ID: c-00315603  
Database: WAO  
Full-text document: <http://www.piie.com/publications/pb/pb11-09.pdf>

The right sidebar contains sections for "Ireon Search Guide", "CURRENT TOPICS", and "MY BOOKBAG". The "MY BOOKBAG" section lists two items: "Kogan, Evgenii" and "Oliver, David", both dated 1/1/2015.

# IREON

## Bibliografický záznam

Browser address bar: [https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon\\_en.aspx?lang=en-US](https://www.ireon-portal.eu/IREON/Portal/ireon_en.aspx?lang=en-US)

Navigation: Soubor Úpravy Zobrazit Oblíbené položky Nástroje nápověda

Left sidebar: NEWS, HELP, FAQ, CONTACT, IMPRINT

SEARCH RESULTS

ALL RESULTS FULL-TEXT ONLY

Print Save to Bookbag Browse

Found 11 record(s)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Full Record Record Number c-00919108 Database WAO

Title: Foreign investment and supply chains in emerging markets, recurring problems and demonstrated solutions

Author: **Moran, Theodore H.**

Corporate editor: Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics (Washington/D.C.)

Bibliographic details: Washington/D.C., Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics, 12/1/2014 Working Paper, Tab., Lit.Hinw.

Full-text (Primary Link): <http://www.iie.com/publications/wp/wp14-12.pdf>

Deutsch English Français

Publication type: Papers (text documents), Electronic publications

Major Indexing: Developing countries, Developing countries, Newly industrialized countries, Newly industrialized countries, Foreign direct investments, Foreign direct investments, Value added chain, Value added chain, Diversification, Diversification, Industrial policy, Industrial policy

Minor Indexing: Foreign direct investment promotion, Exemplary cases, Costa Rica, Malaysia, Czech Republic, Morocco, South Africa

Language: Englisch / English

Classification: - SD03.02 International capital movements/Direct investment, - SD05 Development aid/Foreign aid, - RQ World wide

Record Number c-00919108 Database WAO

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Print Save to Bookbag Browse

Right sidebar: MY BOOKBAG, Catalog, Kogan, Evgenii, Oliver, David, Empty Bookbag

# IREON

## Pokročilé vyhledávání

Screenshot of the IREON Gateway website showing the advanced search interface.

**Page Header:** IREON gateway International Relations and Area Studies Online. Deutsch | English Beta-Version.

**Left Navigation Menu:** HOME, SEARCH ALL DATABASES, SEARCH FULL-TEXT, ONLY WORLD AFFAIRS ONLINE, ONLY TREATIES, CONTROLLED TERMS / THESAURUS, ONLINE CONTENTS IBLK, ABOUT US, NEWS, HELP, FAQ, CONTACT, IMPRINT.

**Search Interface:**

- QUICK SEARCH / ADVANCED SEARCH:** Search criteria include fields (All fields, Title/abstract, Publication year), keywords (government\*, debt\*), and ranges.
- FILTERS:** Databases, Publication Type, Language (English / English), and an option to Activate all filters.
- SEARCH RESULTS:** ALL RESULTS / FULL-TEXT ONLY. Found 14 record(s).

**Search Results:**

- ☐ **Portugal and the global crisis**  
Additional Title: the impact of austerity on the economy, the social model and the performance of the state  
Author/Editor: Paulo Pedroso  
Publication year: 4/1/2014  
Publication type: Monographs/Papers  
Doc.ID: c-00904544  
Database: WAO  
Full-text document: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/id/10722.pdf>  
Availability in Libraries: KVK
- ☐ **Nonlinear effects of government debt on private consumption in OECD countries**  
Author/Editor: Dooyeon Cho and Dong-Eun Rhee  
Publication year: 12/5/2013  
Publication type: Monographs/Papers  
Doc.ID: c-00900675  
Database: WAO  
Full-text document: <http://www.kiep.go.kr/include/filedown.jsp?fname=WP13-05.pdf&fpath=Pub0201&NO=185810&FNO=2123>  
Availability in Libraries: KVK

**Right Sidebar:**

- Ireon Search Guide:** Search tips for new Gateway Users!
- CURRENT TOPICS:** <Select Dynamic Preset>
- MY BOOKBAG:** Catalog, Drwiega, Andrew (1/1/2014), Gollin, Douglas, Rogerson, Richard (3/1/2014), Print, Remove from Bookbag, Email, Empty Bookbag.

# NBER Working Papers

- <http://www.nber.org/papers.html>
- NBER - National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Soukromá nezisková výzkumná organizace v USA, která vznikla v r. 1920. 24 pracovníků z této organizace získalo Nobelovu cenu za ekonomii.
- Zachycuje working papers od r. 1973.
- Working papers jsou pro určité skupiny uživatelů, rozvojové státy a země s tranzitní ekonomikou dostupné zdarma v plném textu.
- Fráze: "corporate tax"

# NBER Working Papers

## Základní vyhledávání

The screenshot shows the NBER Working Papers website. The browser address bar displays <http://www.nber.org/papers.html#>. The website header includes the NBER logo and the text "the NATIONAL BUREAU of ECONOMIC RESEARCH". A search bar on the right says "Search the NBER site". On the left, a navigation menu lists "Working Papers & Publications", "Activities", "Meetings", "NBER Videos", "Data" (circled in red), "People", and "About". The main content area is titled "NBER Working Papers" and features two search sections: "Bibliographic Search for Working Papers only:" and "Full Text Search for Working Papers:". The Bibliographic Search section has a text input field containing "obesity costs" and a "Search" button. Below it, a note states: "You can search on expressions of two or more words by putting the expression in quotation marks: e.g., 'corporate tax' or 'Chinese monetary policy.'" The Full Text Search section has an empty text input field and a "Search" button. Below the search sections, there is a "Login (optional)" link and a link to "Your subscriber information". On the left, under "Browse papers by:", there is a list of categories: "Archive of Earlier Papers", "JEL Class", "NBER Program", "NBER Working Groups", and "Recent Working Papers". The "Archive of Earlier Papers" link is circled in red. On the right, under "Additional Information and Help:", there is a list of links: "Books", "Help with papers", "Permissions for the use and distribution of NBER publications", "Information for Libraries", "Journalists and other Media members", "Press Citations", "Selected Digests", "Subscriptions", and "Trouble with papers". At the bottom right, there is a link for "NBER Working Papers RSS feed by NBER Program" with an "XML" icon. A disclaimer at the bottom states: "NBER Working Papers have not undergone the review accorded official NBER publications; in particular, they have not been submitted for approval by the Board of directors. They are intended to make results of NBER research available to other economists in preliminary form to encourage discussion and suggestions for revision before publication."

HOME PAGE

the NATIONAL BUREAU of ECONOMIC RESEARCH

Search the NBER site

Working Papers & Publications

Activities

Meetings

NBER Videos

Data

People

About

### NBER Working Papers

**Bibliographic Search** for Working Papers only:

obesity costs X

Search

**Full Text Search** for Working Papers:

Search

You can search on expressions of two or more words by putting the expression in quotation marks: e.g., "corporate tax" or "Chinese monetary policy."

Login (optional)  
Your subscriber information

**Browse papers by:**

- Archive of Earlier Papers
- JEL Class
- NBER Program
- NBER Working Groups
- Recent Working Papers

**Additional Information and Help:**

- Books
- Help with papers
- Permissions for the use and distribution of NBER publications
- Information for Libraries
- Journalists and other Media members
- Press Citations
- Selected Digests
- Subscriptions
- Trouble with papers

NBER Working Papers RSS feed by NBER Program XML

*NBER Working Papers have not undergone the review accorded official NBER publications; in particular, they have not been submitted for approval by the Board of directors. They are intended to make results of NBER research available to other economists in preliminary form to encourage discussion and suggestions for revision before publication.*

# NBER Working Papers

## Výsledky

http://www.nber.org/custom?q=obesity+costs&btnG=Search&entqr=0&output=xml\_no\_d (500) Roundcube Webmail... AUT - Úplné zobrazení záz... NBER Full Author/Title ...

HOME PAGE

the NATIONAL BUREAU of ECONOMIC RESEARCH

Thursday, November 6, 2014 Search the NBER site

Working Papers & Publications  
Activities  
Meetings  
NBER Videos  
Data  
People  
About

### NBER Full Author/Title Search Results for 'obesity costs'

obesity costs Search

**Refine your search:**

- ☐ full-text search of whole web site
- ☐ full-text search of popularizations and news
- ☐ members of the NBER family by name
- ☐ researchers by name
- ☒ author/title search
- ☐ full-text search of publications

**Search what kinds of publications:**

- ☒ Working Papers
- ☐ Books

	Authors	Title
<b>w16467</b>	2010 Cawley and Meyerhoefer	The Medical Care <b>Costs of Obesity</b> : An Instrumental Variables App
<b>w11303</b>	2005 Bhattacharya and Bundorf	The Incidence of the Healthcare <b>Costs of Obesity</b>

RECENT NBER RESEARCH, NEWS, AND PRESS CITATIONS

**Do Taxi Drivers Earn More When It Rains?**

**The Effects of Research and Development Funding On Scientific Productivity: Academic Chemistry, 1990-2009**

**Unemployment, Vacancy and Crime**

**Budget-based Political Strategizing in Italian Cities**

**The Great Recession, Decline and Rebound in Household Wealth for the Near Retirement Population**

National Bureau of Economic Research, 1050 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, MA 02138; 617-868-3900; email: info@nber.org

Contact Us

# NBER Working Papers

## Bibliografický záznam

http://www.nber.org/papers/w16467 (500) Roundcube Webmail... AUT - Úplně zobrazení záz... The Medical Care Costs...


Working Papers & Publications  
Activities  
Meetings  
NBER Videos  
Data  
People  
About

### The Medical Care Costs of Obesity: An Instrumental Variables Approach

John Cawley, Chad Meyerhoefer

**NBER Working Paper No. 16467**  
**Issued in October 2010**  
**NBER Program(s): AG HC HE PE**

This paper is the first to use the method of instrumental variables (IV) to estimate the impact of obesity on medical costs in order to address the endogeneity of weight and to reduce the bias from reporting error in weight. Models are estimated using data from the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey for 2000-2005. The IV model, which exploits genetic variation in weight as a natural experiment, yields estimates of the impact of obesity on medical costs that are considerably higher than the correlations reported in the previous literature. For example, obesity is associated with \$676 higher annual medical care costs, but the IV results indicate that obesity raises annual medical costs by \$2,826 (in 2005 dollars). The estimated annual cost of treating obesity in the U.S. adult non-institutionalized population is \$168.4 billion or 16.5% of national spending on medical care. These results imply that the previous literature has underestimated the medical costs of obesity, resulting in underestimates of the cost effectiveness of anti-obesity interventions and the economic rationale for government intervention to reduce obesity-related externalities.

**The NBER Bulletin on Aging and Health provides summaries of publications like this. You can sign up to receive the NBER Bulletin on Aging and Health by email.**

This paper is available as PDF (347 K) or via email.

Acknowledgments

Machine-readable bibliographic record - MARC, RIS, BibTeX

Document Object Identifier (DOI): 10.3386/w16467

Published: in the Journal of Health Economics Volume 31, Issue 1, January 2012, Pages 219-230 citation courtesy of [RePEc](#)

Users who downloaded this paper also downloaded these:

Bettinger and Long	w10370 Do College Instructors Matter? The Effects of Adjuncts and Graduate Assistants on Students' Interests and Success
Cawley and Ruhm	w17081 The Economics of Risky Health Behaviors
Bhattacharya and Sood	w11529 Health Insurance and the Obesity Externality
Bhattacharya and Bundorf	w11303 The Incidence of the Healthcare Costs of Obesity
Philipson and Posner	w14010 Is the Obesity Epidemic a Public Health Problem? A Decade of Research on the

# NBER Working Papers

## Vyhledávací masky

The screenshot shows the NBER website interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: [http://www.nber.org/custom?q=smoking+costs&restrict\\_papers=yes&whichsearch=db&cl](http://www.nber.org/custom?q=smoking+costs&restrict_papers=yes&whichsearch=db&cl). The page header includes the NBER logo and the text "the NATIONAL BUREAU of ECONOMIC RESEARCH". The date "Thursday, November 6, 2014" is shown on the left, and a search bar "Search the NBER site" is on the right. A sidebar on the left contains navigation links: "Working Papers & Publications", "Activities", "Meetings", "NBER Videos", "Data", "People", and "About". The "Working Papers & Publications" link is circled in red, with a red arrow pointing to a modal window. The modal window is titled "Working Papers & Publications" and contains the following sections:

- Working Papers** (with a link to "MORE SEARCH OPTIONS")
  - Search Author or Title of Working Papers
  - This Week's Working Papers
  - Check to see if you are eligible for Free Downloads
  - Become a subscriber
- Books**
  - Search NBER Books
  - Recent Books
  - Earlier Books (by decade)
  - Browse books by Series
  - Chapters from Books In Process
- Free Publications**
  - Bulletin on Aging and Health
  - Digest — Non-technical summaries of 4-8 working papers per month
  - Reporter — News about the Bureau and its activities.
  - Become a subscriber
- NBER Research Disclosure Policy**

A "Close" button is located at the bottom right of the modal window. The background of the website shows search results for "smoking costs", including a snippet: "Do Taxi Drivers Earn More When It Rains?".

National Bureau of Economic Research, 1050 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, MA 02138; 617-868-3900; email: [info@nber.org](mailto:info@nber.org)

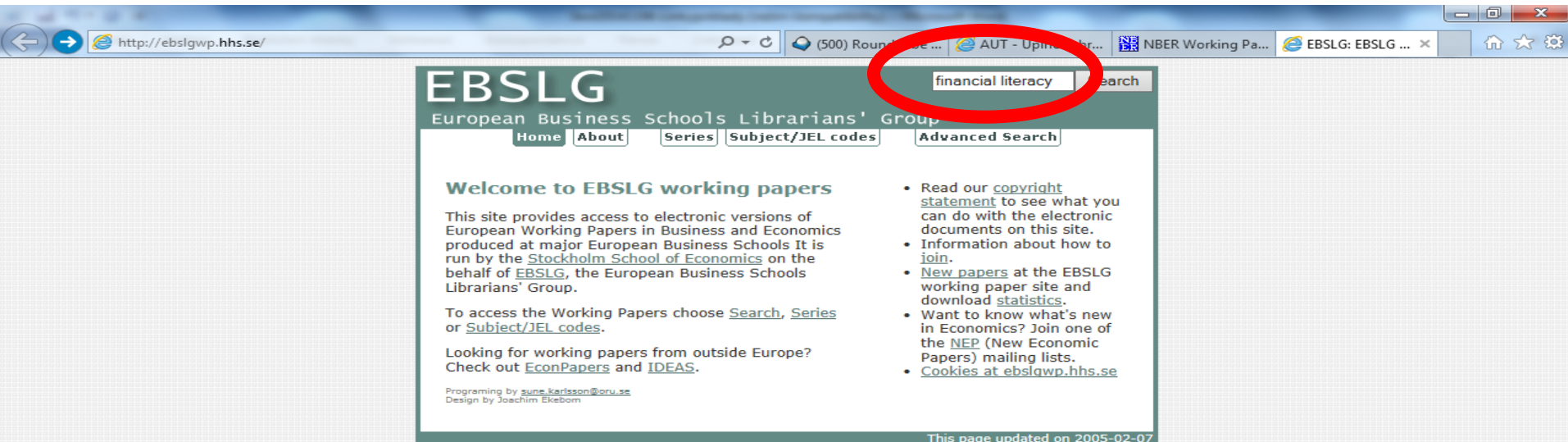
[Contact Us](#)

# EBSLG working papers

- <http://ebslgwp.hhs.se/>
- Working papers (výzkumné publikace) z **evropských** obchodních škol.
- Lze používat operátory AND, NEAR, AND NOT.  
Upřednostňovat NEAR před AND.
- \* pravostranné rozšíření.

# EBSLG working papers

## Základní vyhledávání



# EBSLG working papers

## Pokročilé vyhledávání

http://ebslgwp.hhs.se/scripts/search/search.asp?pg=-1

(500) Roundcube ... AUT - Úplně zobr... NBER Working Pa... EBSLG Workin...

**EBSLG**  
European Business Schools Librarians' Group

Home About Series Subject/JEL codes **Advanced Search**

### Advanced Search

**Free text search:**  
cash flow

☒ Search for words  
☐ Search for phrase or word forms

**Fielded Search**

Author:   
Drop the accent to search for authors with accented characters in their name, e.g. use Bjork to search for an author named Björk.

Keywords and Title:   
☒ Search for words  
☐ Search for phrase or word forms

JEL-Code:

**Search Series**  
All Series

**Return**  
a maximum of 500 hits in pages of 10

The words in each textbox are ORed by default unless you search for a phrase or word forms. Use AND or NEAR to denote that combinations of words should be present.

☒ AND textboxes  
☐ OR textboxes

Search! Clear

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# EBSLG working papers

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- Cash flow is cash and is a fact. Net income is just an opinion**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** Cash flow; Net income; Equity cash flow; Free cash flow; Capital cash flow;  
**Created/Revised:** 2006-05-17 [FullText](#)
- Equivalence of ten different methods for valuing companies by cash flow discounting.**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** valuation; company valuation; ACC; equity cash flow; free cash flow; capital cash flow;  
**JEL-code:** G12; G31; M21  
**Created/Revised:** 2003-11-13 [FullText](#)
- Equivalence of ten different discounted cash flow valuation methods**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** discounted cash flow valuation; valuation; equity cash flow; free cash flow;  
**JEL-code:** G12; G31; M21  
**Created/Revised:** 2004-03-17 [FullText](#)
- Discounted cash flow valuation methods: Examples of perpetuities, constant growth and general case**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** discounted cash flow valuation; cash flow valuation; value of tax shields; required return to equity;  
**JEL-code:** G12; G31; G32  
**Created/Revised:** 2005-07-27 [FullText](#)
- Three residual income valuation methods and discounted cash flow valuation**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** cash value added; EVA; economic profit; residual income valuation; discounted cash flow valuation; valuation;  
**JEL-code:** G12; G31; M21  
**Created/Revised:** 2003-01-15 [FullText](#)
- Valuing companies by cash flow discounting: Ten methods and nine theories**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** Financial management; Company valuation  
**JEL-code:** G30  
**Created/Revised:** 2002-01-01 [FullText](#)
- Equivalence of the different discounted cash flow valuation methods. Different alternatives for determining the discounted value of tax shields and their implications for the valuation**  
Pablo Fernandez  
IESE Business School  
**Keywords:** Valuation firms; cash flow valuation methods;  
**JEL-code:** F30; G30  
**Created/Revised:** 1999-10-11 [FullText](#)

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## Bibliografický záznam

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#### IESE Research Papers

**No D/524:**  
**Equivalence of ten different methods for valuing companies by cash flow discounting.**

Pablo Fernandez ([pfernandez@iese.edu](mailto:pfernandez@iese.edu))

  
University of Navarra

**Abstract:** This paper shows that ten methods of company valuation using cash flow discounting (WACC; equity cash flow; capital cash flow; adjusted present value; residual income; EVA; business's risk-adjusted equity cash flow; business's risk-adjusted free cash flow; risk-free-adjusted equity cash flow; and risk-free-adjusted free cash flow) always give the same value when identical assumptions are used. This result is logical, since all the methods analyze the same reality based upon the same assumptions; they only differ in the cash flows taken as the starting point for the valuation. We present all ten methods allowing the required return to debt to be different from the cost of debt. Seven of them require an iterative process. Only the APV and business risk-adjusted cash flows methods do not require iteration.

**Keywords:** [valuation](#); [company valuation](#); [WACC](#); [equity cash flow](#); [free cash flow](#); [capital cash flow](#); (follow links to similar papers)

**JEL-Codes:** [G12](#); [G31](#); [M21](#); (follow links to similar papers)

26 pages, November 3, 2003

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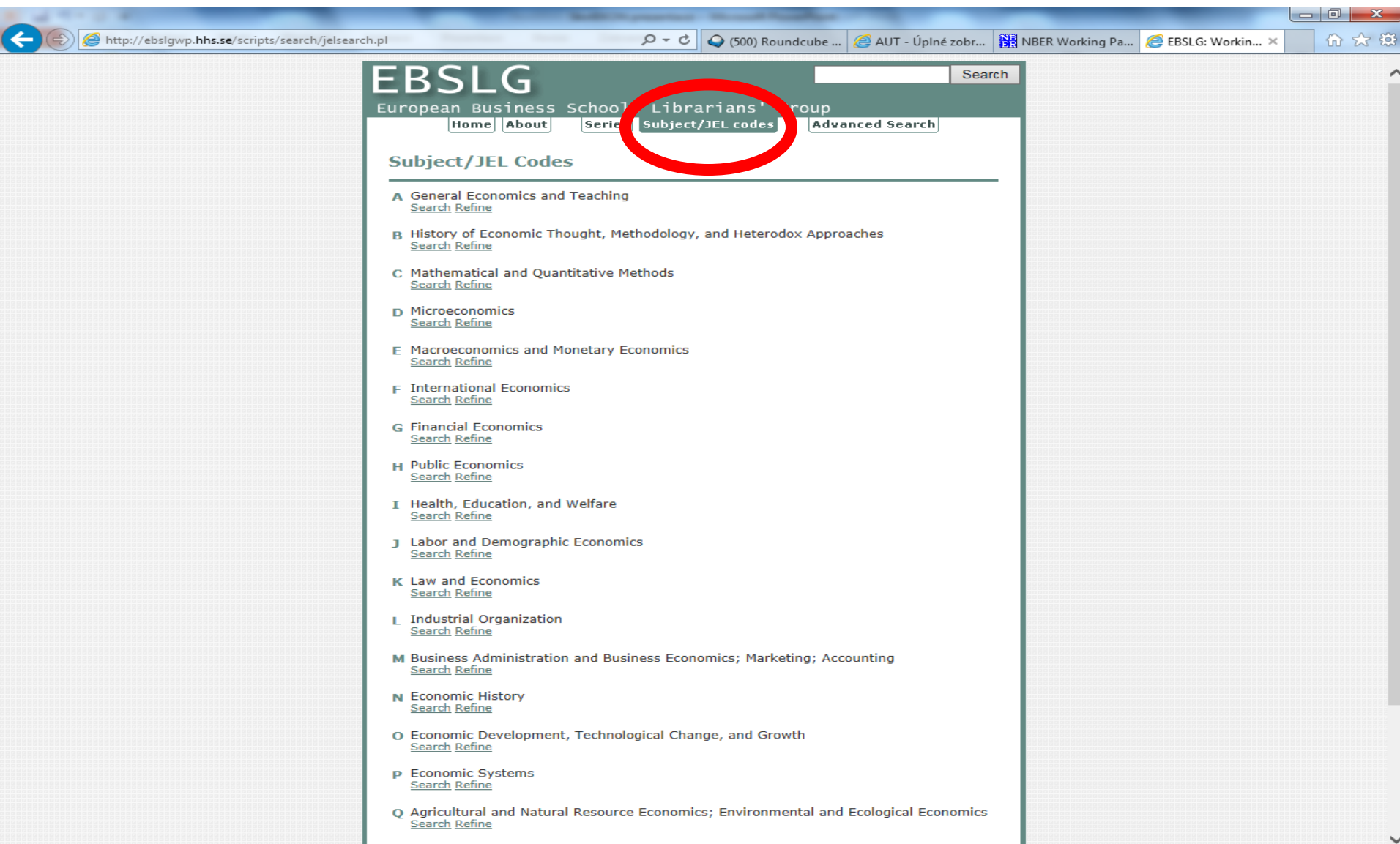
Programming by [sune.karlsson@oru.se](mailto:sune.karlsson@oru.se)  
Design Joakim Ekborn

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[Search](#) [Refine](#)
- C** Mathematical and Quantitative Methods  
[Search](#) [Refine](#)
- D** Microeconomics  
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- E** Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics  
[Search](#) [Refine](#)
- F** International Economics  
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- 1 Gąska Joanna  
[Analiza siły polskiej gospodarki na tle państw Europy Środkowo-Wschodniej](#)  
Prace Naukowe / Uniwersytet Ekonomiczny w Katowicach. Współczesna gospodarka - wyzwania, dylematy, perspektywy rozwoju., 2012, s. 67-80
- 2 Kalicki Krzysztof  
[Analiza związku polityki pieniężnej i bilansu płatniczego w Polsce](#)  
Zeszyty Naukowe / Szkoła Główna Handlowa. Kolegium Gospodarki Światowej, 1998, nr 4, s.72-86
- 3 Siwiński Włodzimierz  
[Bezpośredni cel inflacyjny i kurs walutowy w gospodarce otwartej](#)  
Ekonomia / Uniwersytet Warszawski, 2002, nr 5, s.3-23
- 4 Jaźwiński Ireneusz  
[Cele i narzędzia polityki pieniężnej w Polsce w warunkach kryzysu](#)  
Prace Naukowe Uniwersytetu Ekonomicznego we Wrocławiu, 2009, nr 39, t. 1, s.114-121
- 5 Błaszczak Paweł  
[Definicja oraz typy strategii polityki pieniężnej](#)  
Zeszyty Naukowe / Akademia Ekonomiczna w Poznaniu, 2006, nr 77, s. 64-87

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**Author** Dziewulak Dobromir (Biuro Analiz Sejmowych)

**Title** System szkolny Irlandii  
The School System of Ireland

**Source** Analizy BAS, 2014, nr 14 (118), 10 s.

**Keyword** [State education](#), [Higher education](#), [Secondary education](#), [Educational system](#), [Education of teachers](#)

**Country** [Ireland](#)

**Abstract** This article reviews the system of school education in Ireland. Topics addressed by the author include school administration, financing of education, organization of school system, special education and teacher education. (original abstract)

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**Bibliography** [show](#)

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**Review** No data

**ISSN** 1899-1114

**Language** pol

**Note** summ., streszcz.;  
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